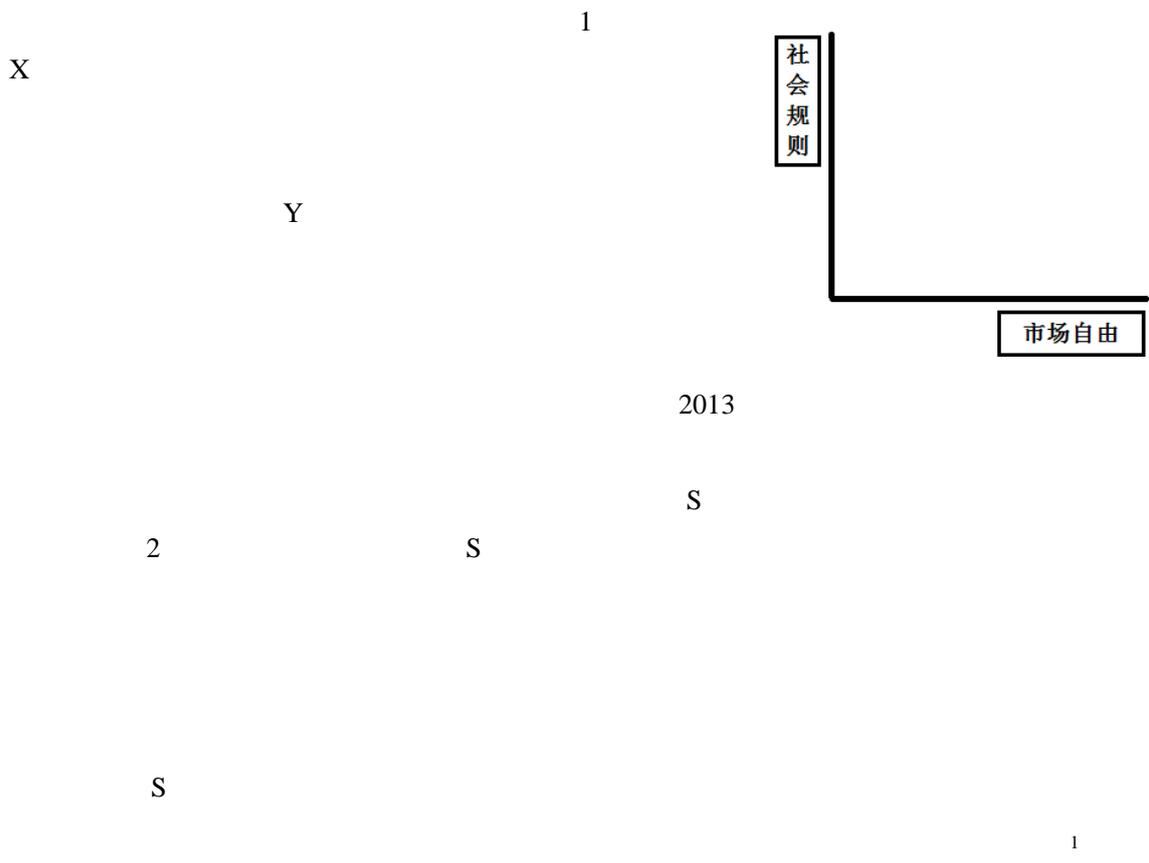

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Shleifer The new comparative economics 2003
2011 2012



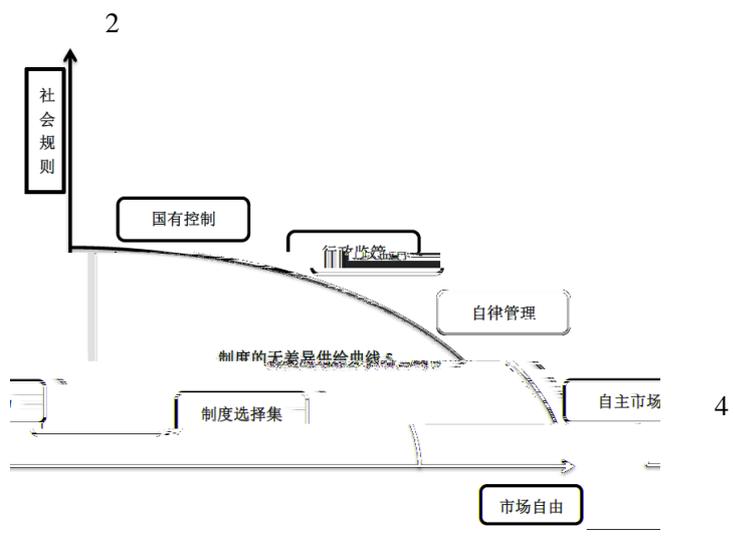
$$S := S(x_1, x_2, y) \quad \frac{\partial S(x_1, x_2, y)}{\partial x_1} > 0 \quad \frac{\partial S(x_1, x_2, y)}{\partial x_2} > 0$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 S(x_1, x_2, y)}{\partial x_1 \partial x_2} > 0 \quad \frac{\partial^2 S(x_1, x_2, y)}{\partial x_1^2} > 0 \quad \frac{\partial^2 S(x_1, x_2, y)}{\partial x_2^2} > 0$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 S(x_1, x_2, y)}{\partial x_1 \partial y} < 0 \quad \frac{\partial^2 S(x_1, x_2, y)}{\partial x_2 \partial y} < 0$$

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$$D := D(x_1, x_2, y) \quad \frac{\partial D(x_1, x_2, y)}{\partial x_1} > 0 \quad \frac{\partial^2 D(x_1, x_2, y)}{\partial x_1^2} > 0$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 D(x_1, x_2, y)}{\partial x_1 \partial x_2} > 0 \quad \frac{\partial^2 D(x_1, x_2, y)}{\partial x_1 \partial y} > 0 \quad \frac{\partial^2 D(x_1, x_2, y)}{\partial x_2 \partial y} > 0$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 D(x_1, x_2, y)}{\partial x_2^2} > 0 \quad \frac{\partial^2 D(x_1, x_2, y)}{\partial x_1 \partial y} < 0 \quad \frac{\partial^2 D(x_1, x_2, y)}{\partial x_2 \partial y} < 0$$

$$D(x_1, x_2, y)$$

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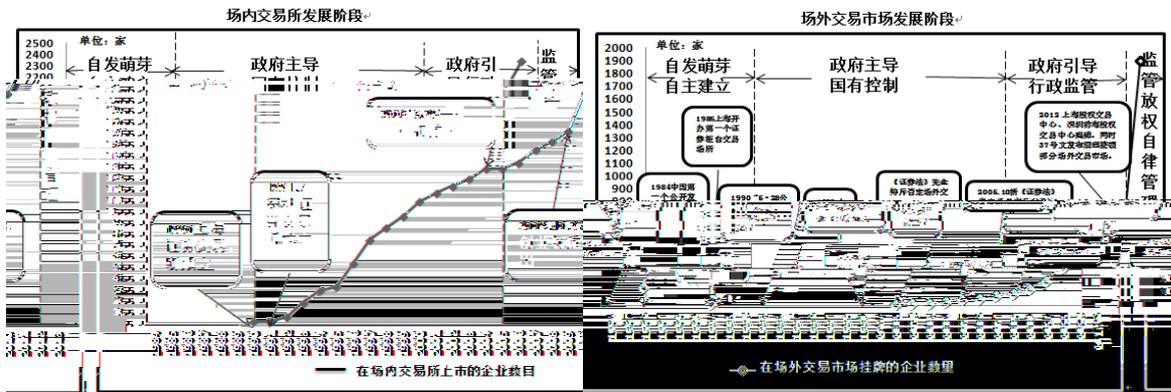
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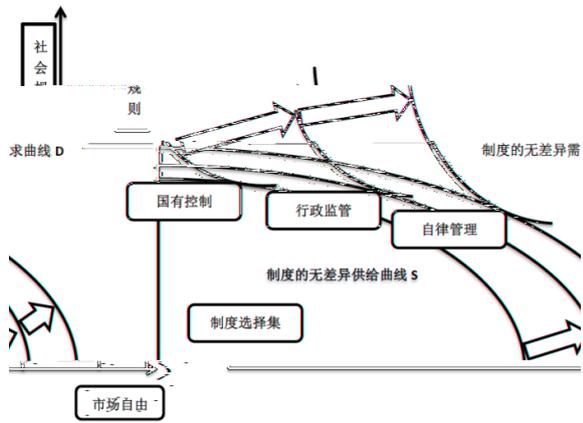
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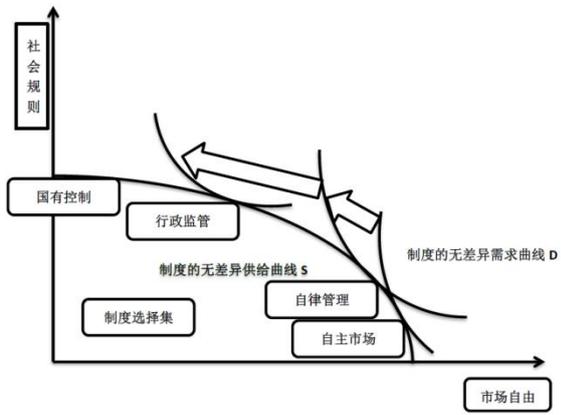




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