

研究报告

.....	1
.....	2
.....	4
.....	4
.....	5
.....	6
.....	6
.....	8
.....	8
.....	10
.....	14
.....	17
.....	19
.....	23
.....	28
.....	32
.....	34
.....	36
.....	39
.....	42
.....	42
.....	44
.....	44
.....	45
.....	47
.....	48
.....	53
.....	53
.....	61

..... 62

..... 66

1-1		2
1-2		7
2-1	BCI	9
3-1		17
3-2		18
3-3	[17]	19
3-4	[18]	20
3-5	[10]	22
3-6	[11]	23
3-7		24
3-8	Neuropixel [12]	25
3-9	Neuropixel [13]	29
3-10		41
4-1		42
3-1		27
3-2		31
3-3		32
3-4		34
5-1		49
5-2		55
5-3		55
5-4	AI	59



BCI

BCI

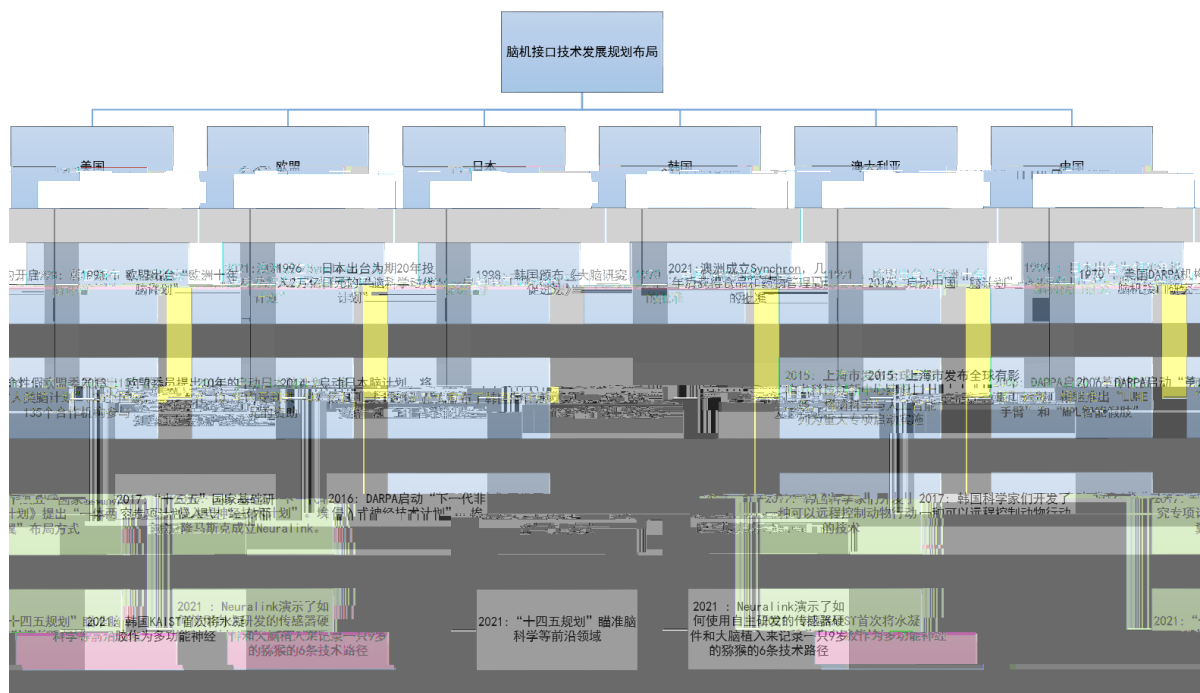
50

-

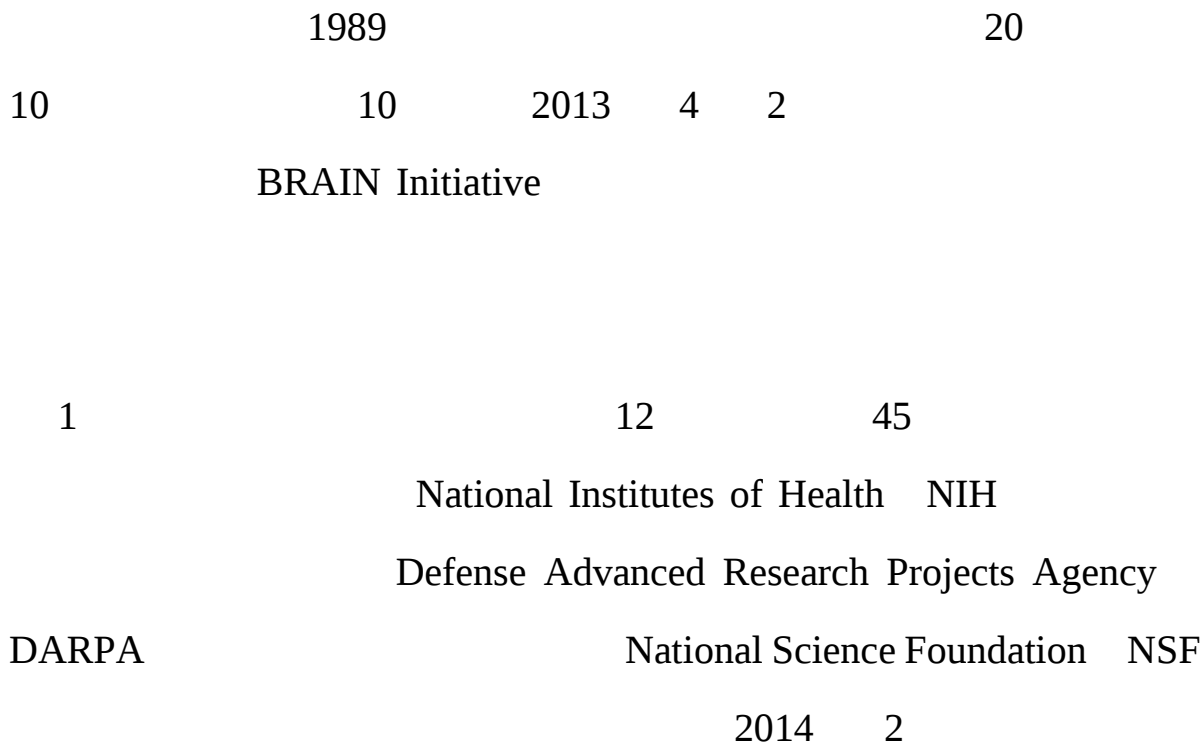
1-

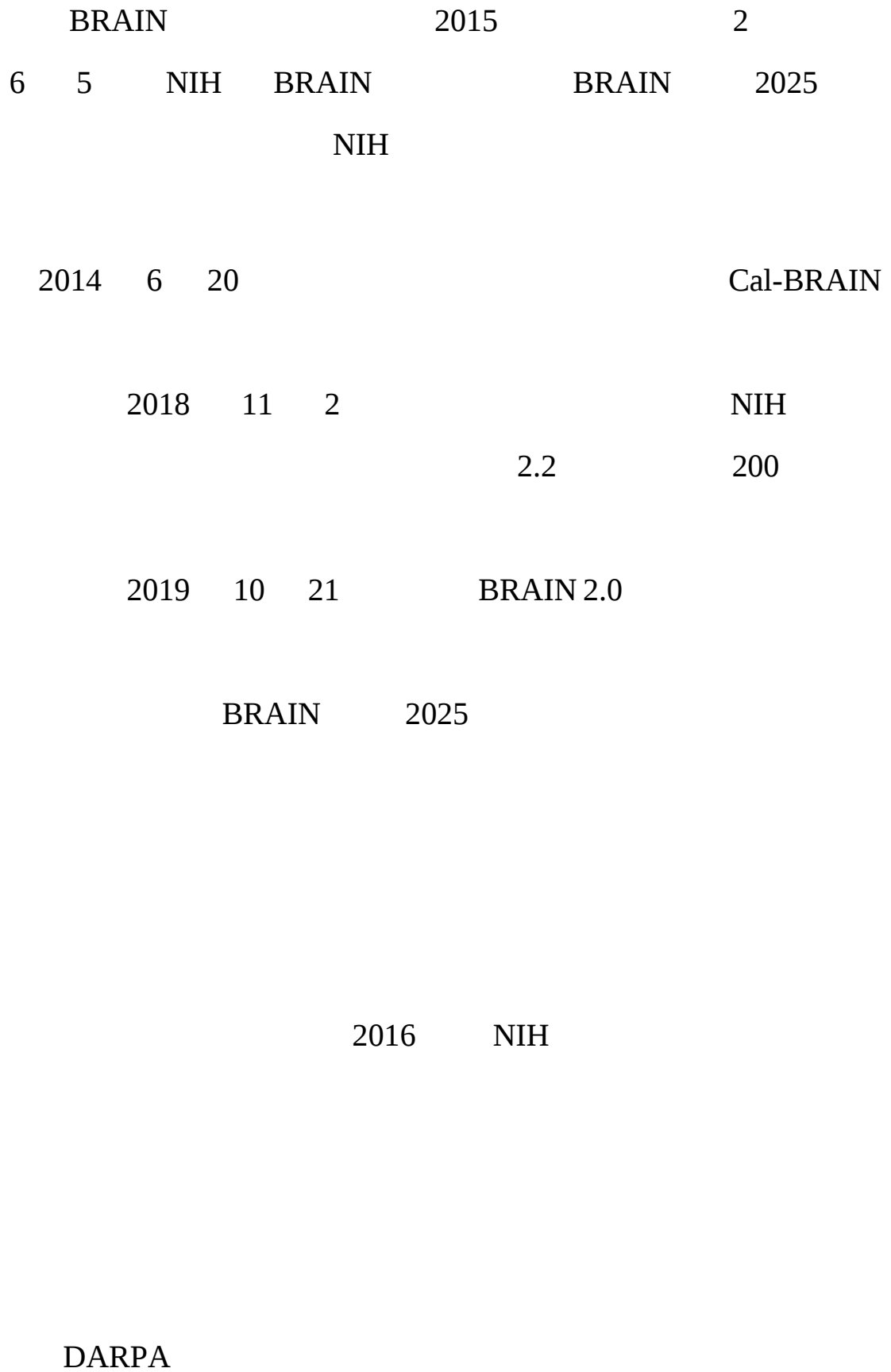
1

Brain-Computer Interface BCI



1-1







RE-NET

SUBNETS

HAPTIX

N3

INI

Human Brain Project

HBP

2013

10

1

26

135

[1]

10

13

HBP



/

Brain/MINDS

2014

10

400

Korean Brain Initiative, KBI

[2]

Alzheimer's disease,

AD

PD

/



Australian Brain Alliance, ABA

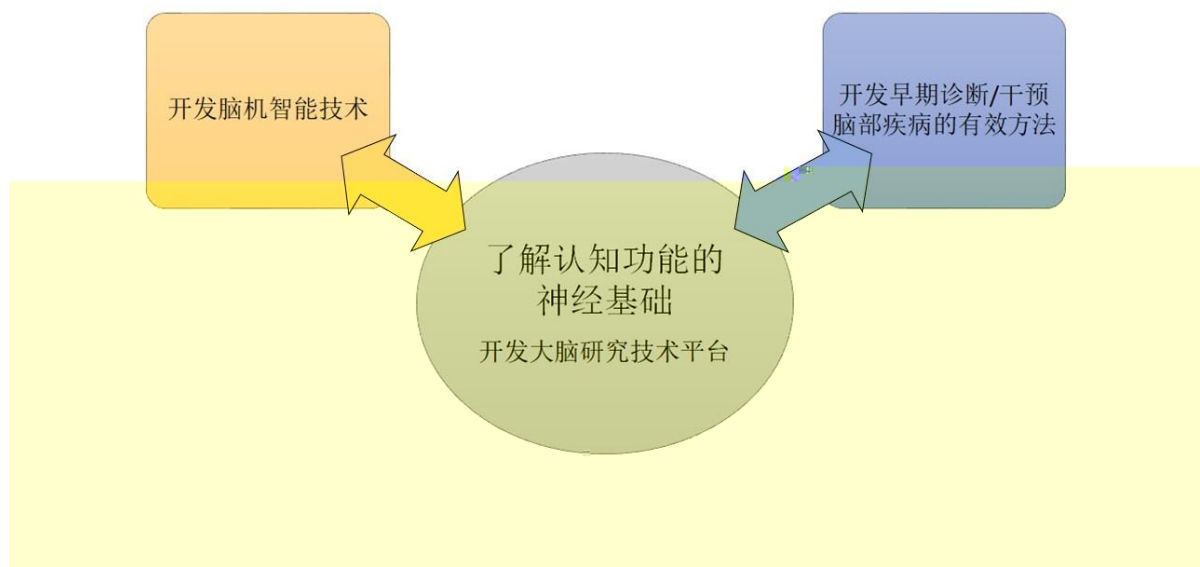
Australian Brain Initiative, ABI ^[3]

1-2

2016

2017

[4]



1-2

2035



2015

2018

2018 12

2015 5

2019

(2019 2022)

2021

BCI

[5]

BCI

[5]

[6]

1977 Jacques J. Vidal

4

1980

10 / [6]

1999

[6]

21

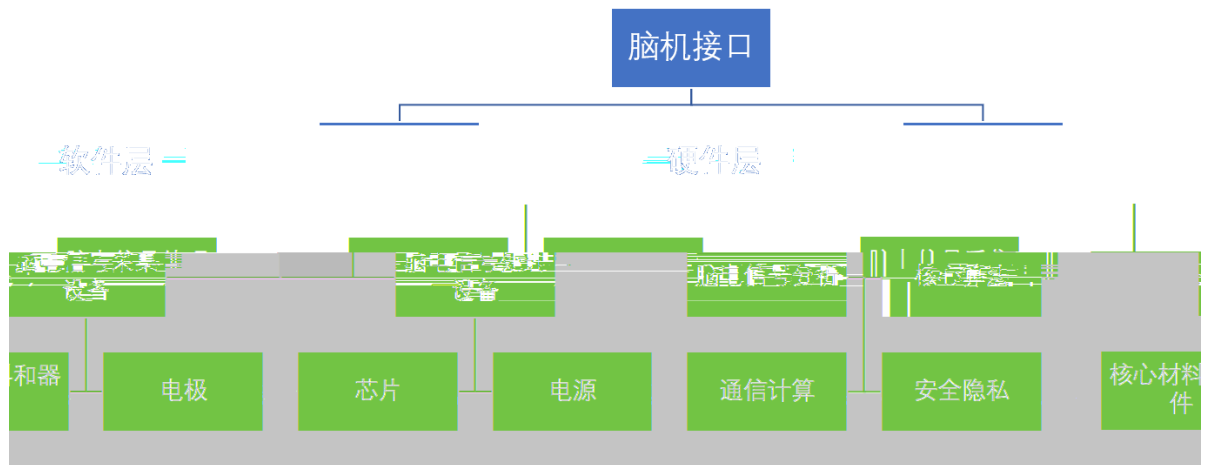
xDAWN [7]

[8]

[9]

SmartCap

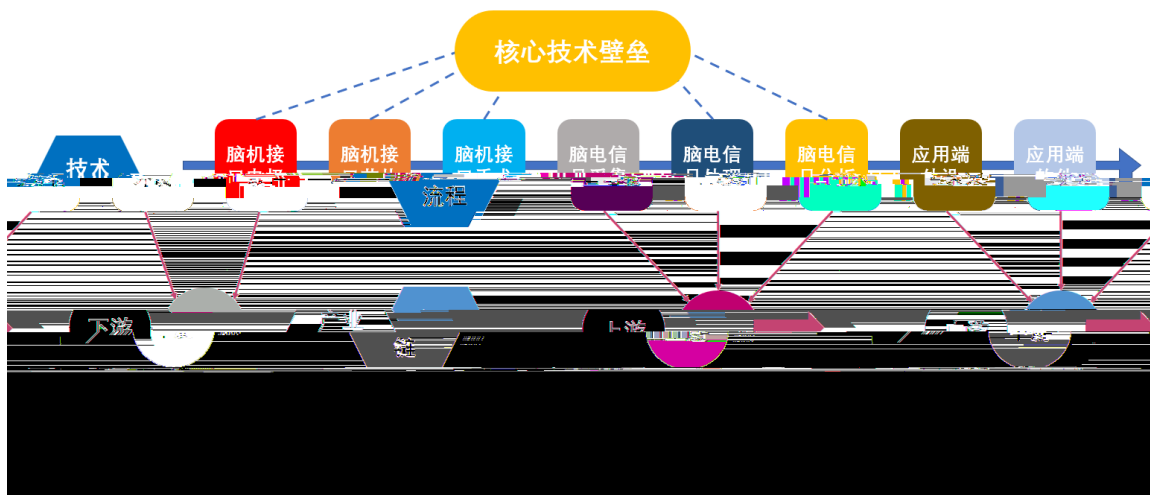
[9]



3-1

3-1

3-2

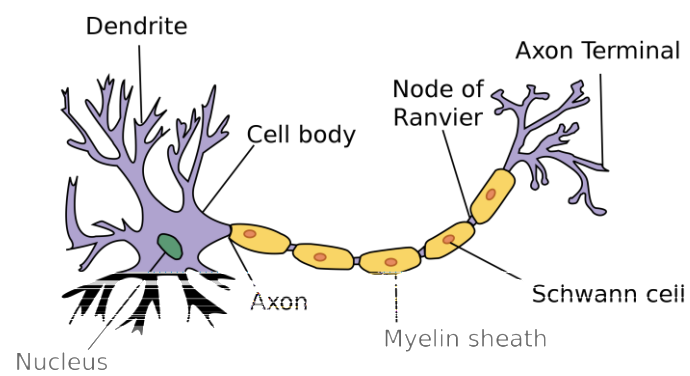


3-2

Na⁺

K⁺

3-3



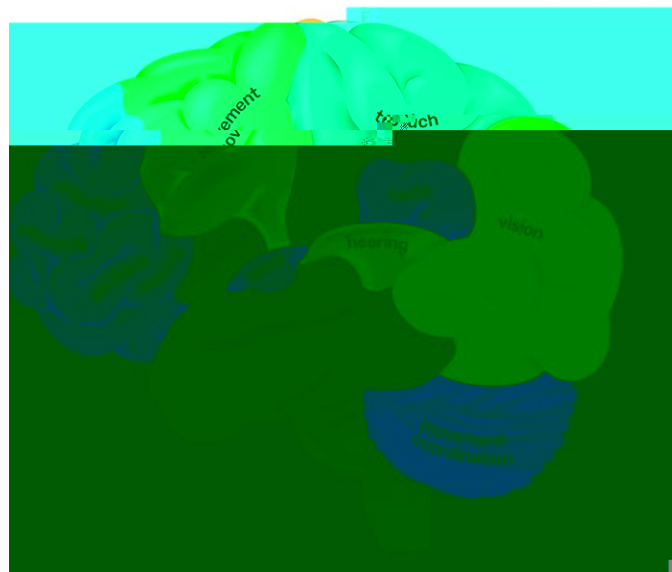
3-3

[17]

IPSP

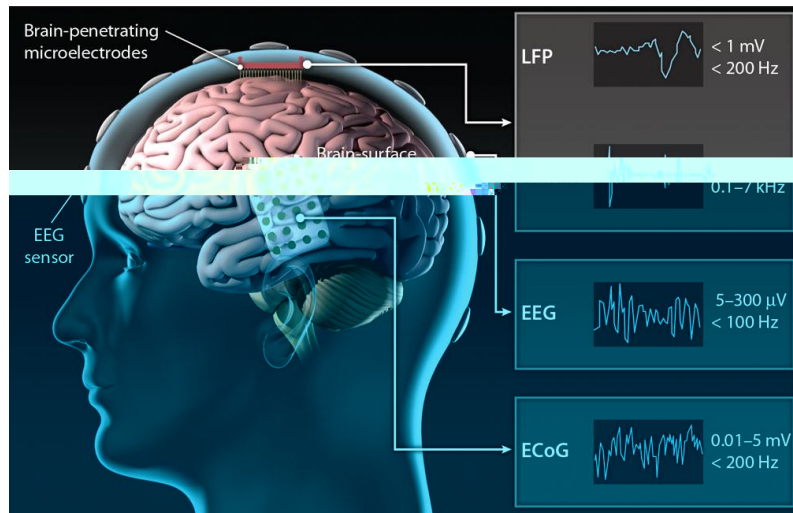
EPSP

3-4



3-4

[18]



3-5

[10]

3-5

EEG

ECoG

Spike

LFP

100-2000 Hz

LFP

$< 200 \text{ Hz}$

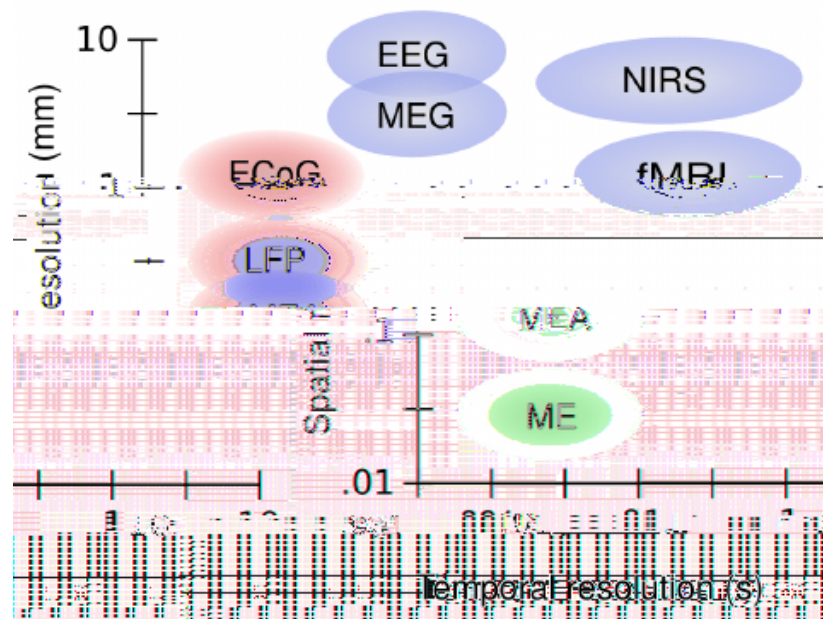
0.1 Hz

$< 100 \text{ Hz}$

Neuropixel

3-6

EEG

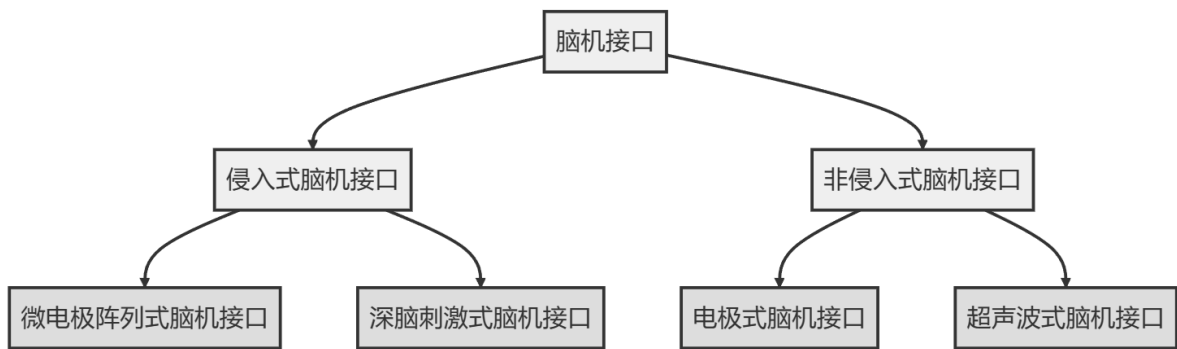


3-6

[11]

[8]

/ / 3-
1



3-7

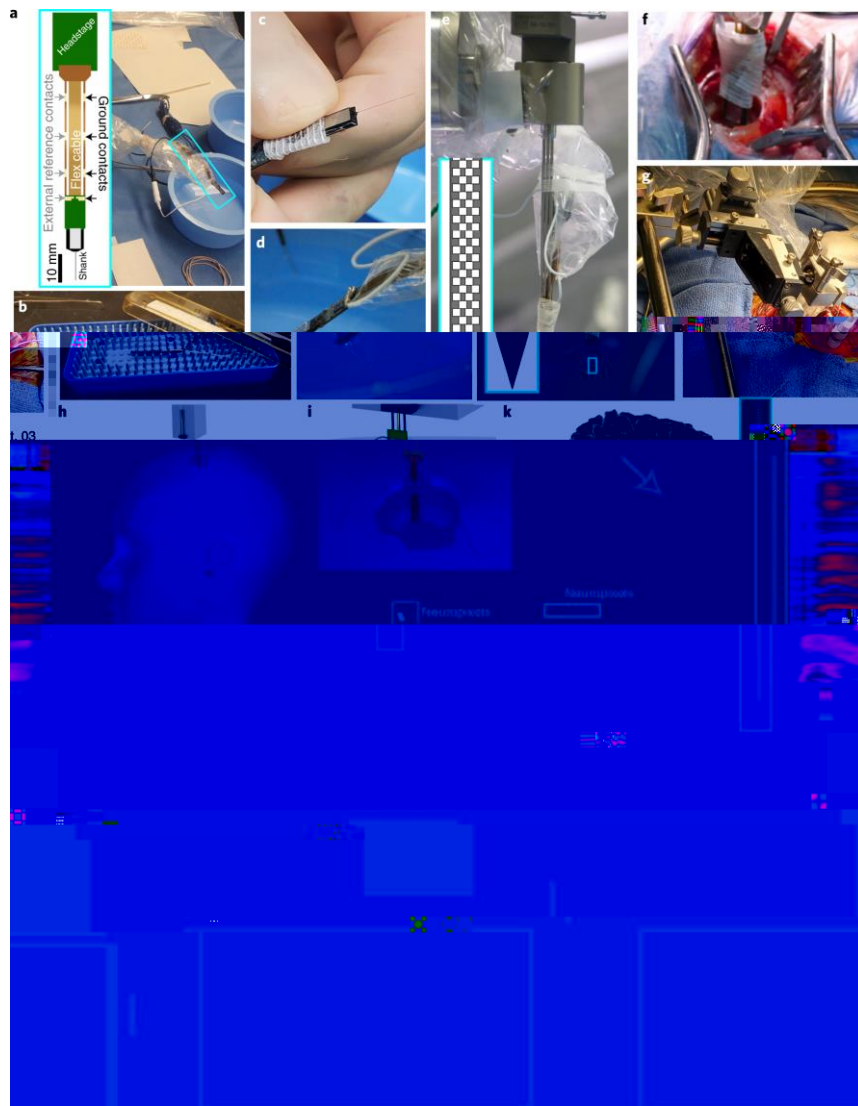
[8]

Deep

Brain Stimulator, DBS

3-8

Neuropixel



3-8

Neuropixel

[12]

St. Jude Medical

3-1

3-1

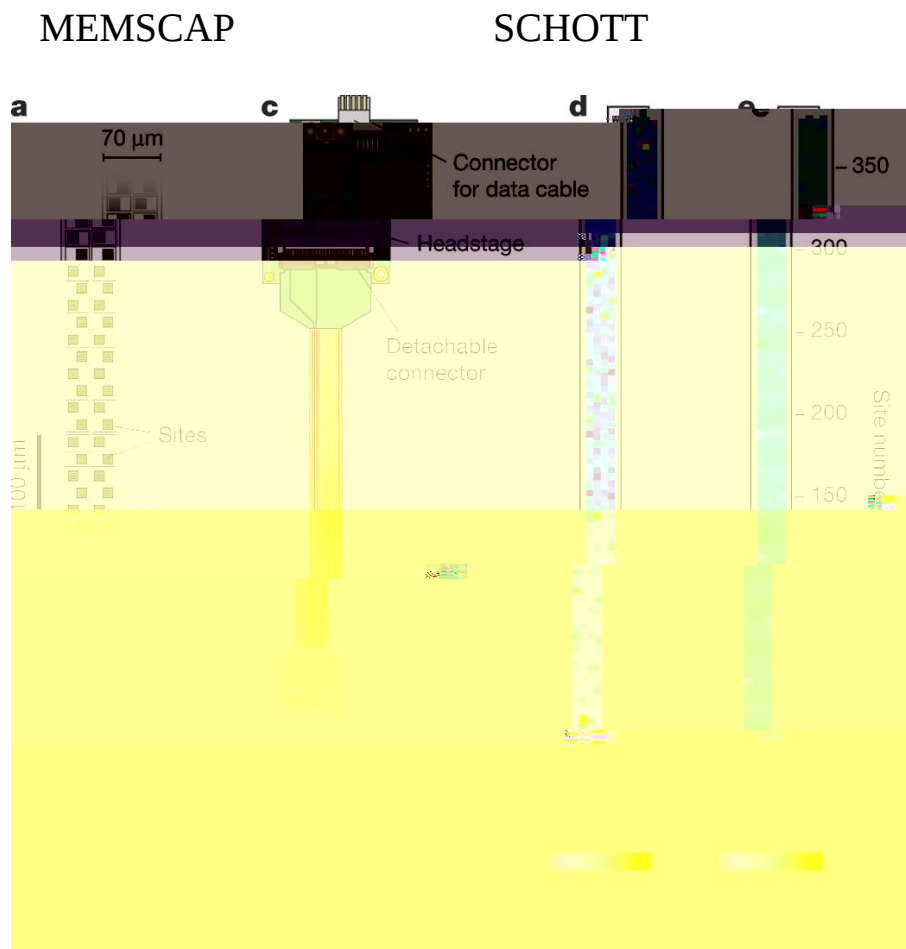
			G106R
Medtronic			Activa Soletra
St. Jude Medical			Infinity DBS System ILUMIEN OPTIS
Boston Scientific			Vercise DBS System Precision Montage MRI Spinal Cord Stimulator
Neuralink	Elon Musk		N1 Implant
NeuroPace			RNS System
Ad-Tech Medical			Custom Stereotaxic Systems CT/MRI

[8]

Brain-Computer Interface, BCI

3-9

Neuropixel



3-9

Neuropixel

[13]

/



NeuroSky Emotiv

/

Medtronic

Sapiens

3-1

3-2

Imec			Neuropixel
NeuroNexus			NeuroNexus Probes
Blackrock Microsystems			Utah Array Cerebus System Wireless Neural Matrix
Neuralink	Elon Musk		N1 Link
g.tec	-		g.Hlamp g.BSImed g.GAMMAbox
Medtronic			Activa Soletra
Sapiens Neuro			Cereneo
Emotiv			Emotiv EPOC X
NeuroSky			MindWave Mobile 2

GlobalFoundries

TE Connectivity

Furukawa Electric

3-2

3-3

Intan Technologies			RHD2216

	Intan		RHD2164 RHA2116 RHA2132
ADI			ADAS1000 ADSP-21489
TI			ADS1299 TMS320F28379D
NXP			Kinetis K24 LPC54114
Mindray			BeneVision N-Series M-series
NeuroSky			ThinkGear ASIC
			JDC1000 JDC1101
			S10 NT-3

BCI /

3-4

3-4

		Brain Products, NeuroScan, BrainCo
	BCI	TI, ST
	BLE IP	
		Rex Bionics, Oculus, Ekso
		Neuracle(), Neuralink, BrainGate, NeuroSky(), Synchron, g.tec, NeuraMatrix, NeuroXess()
		, MindMaze, BrainCo, NeuroPace, CTRL-Labs
		()

BCI



Texas Instruments TI

STMicroelectronics

BCI

BCI

ASIC

Application-Specific Integrated Circuit

ASIC

ASIC

Neuralink

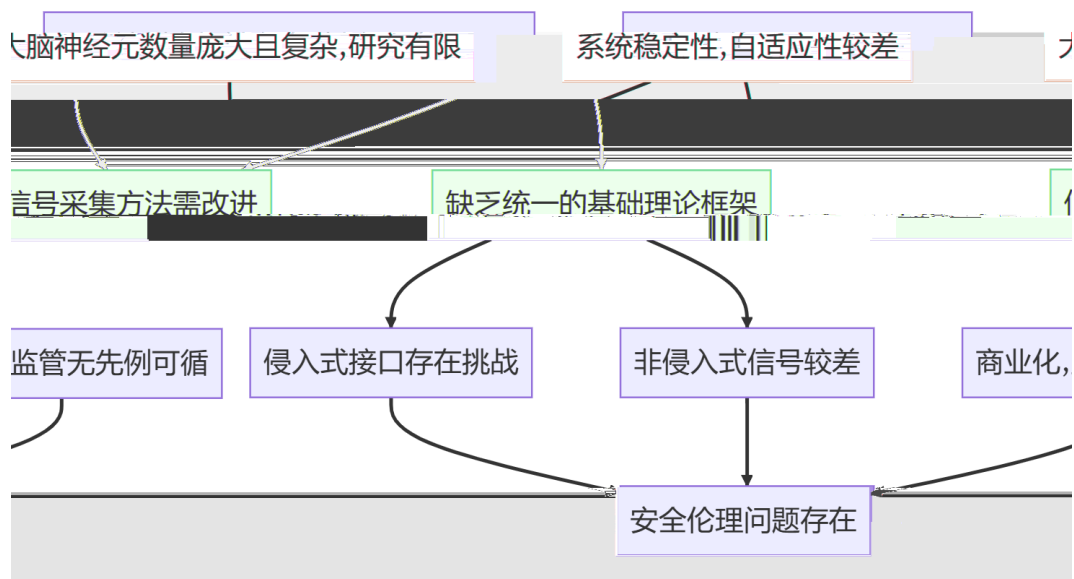
Neuralink Synchron BrainGate

[7]

[14]

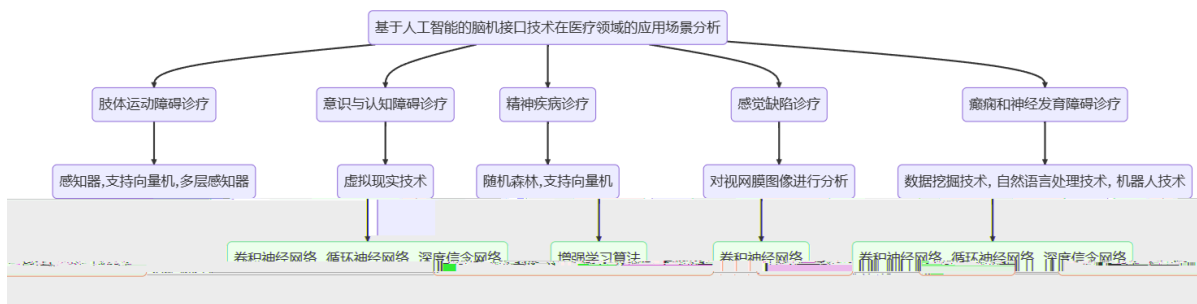
3-2

Neuralink 2020 8



3-10

4-1



4-1



Support

Vector Machine SVM

Multi-Layer Perceptron

MLP

[15]

Convolutional

Neural Network CNN

Recurrent Neural Network

RNN

Deep Belief Network DBN

[15]

[15]

[16]

CNN

SVM

Random Forest RF

[16]

[16]



[16]

[16]

[16]

5-1

Neuropixel

5-1

/			
	Swartz		
	Wadsworth Wolpaw		
	Nicolelis Lab		
	Lab of Dr.Sydney Cash		

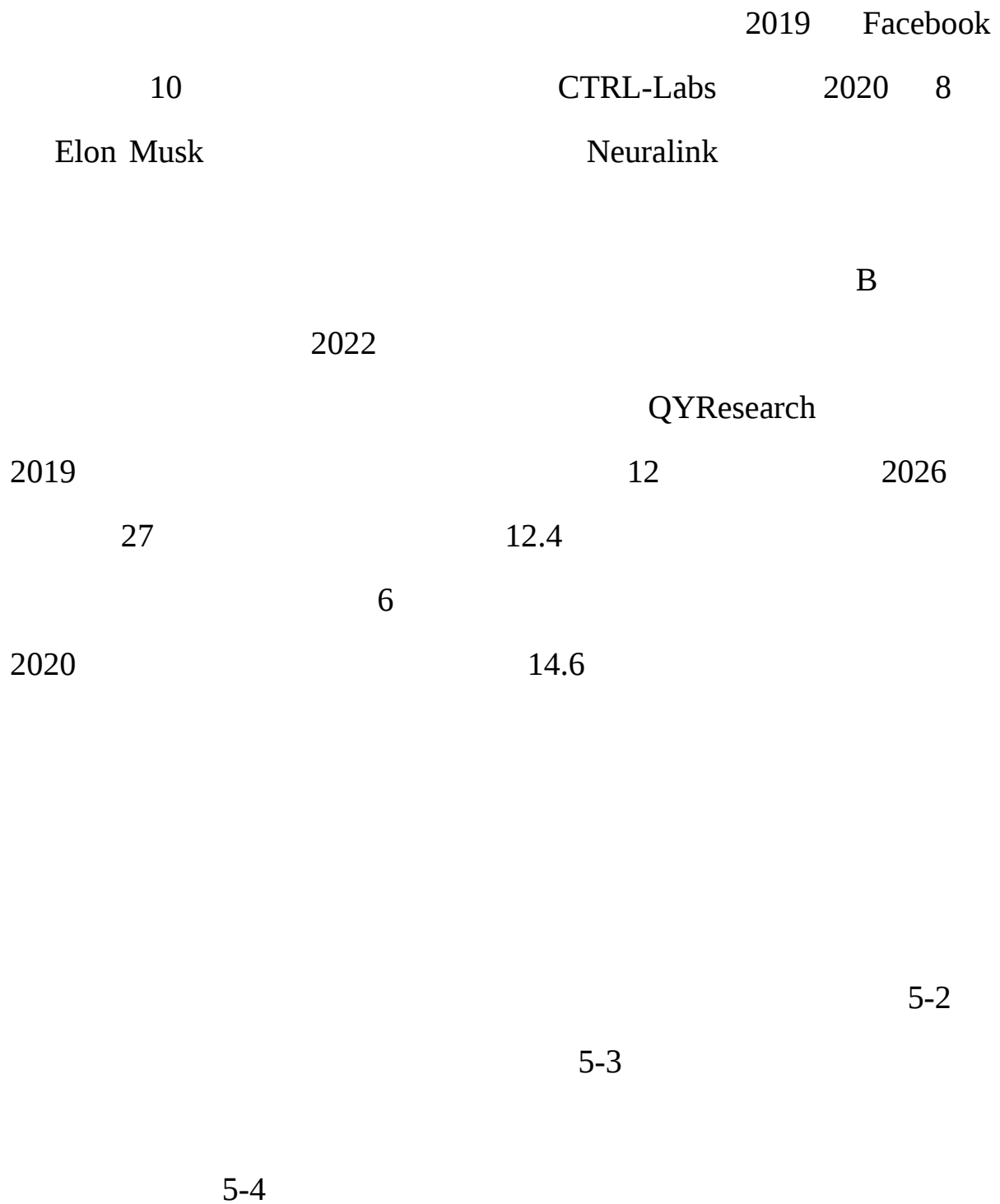
	BCI		



5-1

Neuralink

2016



5-2

Neuralink	2015 2016		Neuralink 2019 N1
NeuroSky	2004		NeuroSky ThinkGear A/D ASIC
	2018		2019
NeuraMatrix	2019		NeuraMatrix

5-3

/				
	Neuralink	2015 2016		2020 23mm Link V0.9

				2021
	BrainGate	BCI		2017 BCI
	Kernel	Bryan Johnson	2017 BCI	
	Paradromics	2015		
	Dreem	Rythm		
	MindMaze	2012		3D VR AR

	NeuroPace	1997		RNS Stimulator 2013 11 FDA
		2008		--
		2011		
	BrainCo	2015		EEG EMG

		2016		eCon eConHand
		2018		BrainUp
		2018		
		2019		

			AI	
--	--	--	----	--

5-4 AI

Neuralink	2016	Neuralink 4 3.63 Neuralink 14 Raison Valor Equity Partners PrivCo 2021 6 30 Neuralink 5 10
BrainGate	2002	
Paradromics	2015	Paradromics 8 5830 2022 9 21 Venture - Series Unknown PrivCo 2021 7 23 Paradromics 5000 1
Dreem	2014	Dreem 3 5700 2018 6 26 Venture - Series Unknown
MindMaze	2012	MindMaze 10 3.407 2022 2 17 Venture - Series Unknown MindMaze 4 2018 11 13 Neuro Motor Innovations
NeuroPace	1997	NeuroPace 8 2.473 2021 6 30 Grant PrivCo 2020 8 31 NeuroPace 5 10
	2008	

48



Neuralink

FDA

Breakthrough Devices

Program



**Transcranial Direct/Alternating
Current Stimulation tDCS/tACS**

Transcranial Ultrasound Stimulation TUS

Magnetoencephalogram MEG

**Positron Emission Tomography
PET**

**Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging
fMRI**

Functional Near Infrared Spectroscopy

fNIRS

Human Brain Project HBP



- [1] K. Amunts, C. Ebell, J. Muller, M.
human brain project: creating a European research infrastructure to decode the
581, 2016.
- [2] S.-J. Jeong, H. Lee, E.-M. Hur, Y. Choe, J. W. Koo, J.-C. Rah, K. J. Lee, H.-
611, 2016.
- [3] L. R. Richards, P. T. Michie, D. R. Badcock, P. F. Bartlett, J. M. Bekkers, J.
A. Bourne, A. Castles, G. F.
600, 2016.
- [4] M. Poo, J. Du, N. Y. Ip, Z.-
basic neuroscience, brain diseases, and brain-inspired computing
92, no. 3, pp. 591 596, 2016.
- Advancement of Science, 1999.
- pp. 141 142, 2006.
- [7] J. R. Wolpaw, N. Birbaumer, W. J. Heetderks, D. J. McFarland, P. H.
Peckham, G. Schalk, E. Donchin, L. A. Quatrano, C. J. Robinson, and T. M.
-computer interface technology: a review of the first
. Eng., vol. 8, no. 2, pp. 164 173,
2000.
- [8] M. Izzetoglu, S. C. Bunce, K. Izzetoglu, B. Onaral, and K. Pourrezaei,
-
Biol. Mag., vol. 26, no. 4, pp. 38 46, 2007.
- [9] D. Lul é Q. Noirhomme, S. C. Kleih, C. Chatelle, S. Halder, A. Demertzi,
M.-

0 1



/

/

Neuralink

BrainGate Kernel Paradromics

